

Pronoun and its type

Definition

A pronoun replaces the noun in a sentence. A noun names a person, place, thing or idea.
ایک ضمیر جملے میں اسم کی جگہ لے لیتا ہے۔ اسم ایک شخص، جگہ، چیز یا خیال کا نام ہے۔

Kinds of pronoun

- ☐ Personal pronoun
- ☐ Interrogative pronoun
- ☐ Relative pronoun
- ☐ Indefinite pronoun
- ☐ Demonstrative pronoun
- ☐ Possessive Pronoun

Personal pronoun

Definition

Substitute a specific person or object is called personal pronoun.
کسی مخصوص شخص یا چیز کو تبدیل کرنے کے عمل کو پرسنل پروناؤن کہتے ہیں۔

- The first person. بولنے والا
- The second person. جس سے بات کی جائے
- The third person. جس کے متعلق بات کی جائے۔

First person

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	I	We
Possessive	My, Mine	Our, Ours
Objective	Me	Us

Examples:

I am young.	We are young.	This is my book.
This is our book.	This book is mine.	This book is ours
He was talking to me.	He was talking to us.	

2nd person

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	You	You
Possessive	Your, Yours	Your, Yours
Objective	You	You

Examples:

You are young.	You are young.	This is your book.
This is your book.	This book is yours.	This book is yours.
He was talking to you.	He was talking to you.	

3rd person

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	He, She, it	They
Possessive	His, Her, Hers, Its	Their, Theirs
Objective	Him, Her, It	Them

Examples:

He/ She/ It is young.	They are young.
This is his/ her book.	These are their books.
This book is his/ hers.	These books are theirs.
He was talking to him/ her.	He was talking to them.

Interrogative pronoun

Definition

This is used at the beginning of a sentence for questioning.
یہ جملے کے شروع میں سوال پوچھنے کے لیے استعمال ہوتا ہے۔
which? Who? Whose? Whom? When? Where? Etc.

Examples:

Who is sitting in the room?	کمرے میں کون بیٹھا ہے؟
Which of these books is yours?.	ان کتابوں میں کونسی آپ کی کتاب ہے؟
When will you visit your home?.	آپ اپنے گھر کب آئیں گے؟
Where are you going?.	تم کہاں جا رہے ہو؟
Whom did you call to the party tomorrow?.	آپ نے کل پارٹی میں کس کو بلایا تھا؟
Whose is this black big notebook?.	یہ کالی بڑی نوٹ بک کس کی ہے؟

Relative pronoun

This is used in the middle of a sentence two join two sentences by denoting relation to the antecedent.
ایسا عمل جو پہلے سے اسم یا اسم ضمیر سے تعلق ظاہر کرے۔
Who, whom, whose, which, that, as, but.

Examples:

I met the man whom I know.	میں اس آدمی سے ملا جسے میں جانتا ہوں۔
The moment which is lost, is lost for ever.	وہ لمحہ جو کھو گیا، ہمیشہ کے لیے کھو گیا۔
The man who met you there, is my friend.	جو آدمی تم سے وہاں ملا، وہ میرا دوست ہے۔

Indefinite pronoun

An indefinite pronoun is a pronoun that does not refer to a particular person, place, or thing.
For example:
Does **anyone** know the story of midas?.

Some Indefinite pronoun

Singular			Plural
Another	everybody	no one	both
Anybody	everyone	nothing	Few
Anyone	everything	one	Many
anything	much	somebody	Others
each	neither	someone	Several

Examples:

Everyone discuss the plot.(singular)	ہر کوئی سازش پر بحث کرتا ہے۔
Both talk about king Minos. (plural)	دونوں بادشاہ مینوس کے بارے میں بات کرتے ہیں۔(جمع)

Possessive pronoun

Definition A possessive pronoun is a pronoun that show who or what has something. A possessive pronoun may take the place of a possessive pronoun.

Example :

Homer’s is famous. **His** story is famous.
This story is Homer’s. this story is **his**.

Possessive pronoun

Use Before Nouns	Singular	Plural
	My	Our
	Your	Your
	His, Her, its	their
Used alone	Singular	Plural
	Mine	Our
	Yours	Yours
	His, Her, its	theirs

Examples:

This book is mine.	یہ میری کتاب ہے۔
This is Ali's pen; where is yours?.	یہ علی کا قلم ہے، تمہارا کہاں ہے؟۔
The ship is theirs.	جہاز ان کا ہے۔
Whose pencil had lost yesterday?.	کل کس کی پینسل کھو گئی تھی؟۔
Our house is not comparable with yours.	ہمارے گھر کا آپ کے گھر سے کوئی موازنہ نہیں ہے۔

Demonstrative pronoun

Definition This is used for a noun already mentioned.
وہ اسم ضمیر جو بعد میں آنے والے کسی شخص یا چیز کی طرف اشارہ کرے۔
This, that, these, those, such, the same etc.

Examples:

This the man whom I met yesterday.	یہ وہی آدمی ہے جس سے میں کل ملا تھا۔
This is the same pen as I bought last month.	یہ وہی قلم ہے جو میں نے پچھلے مہینے خریدا تھا۔
These flowers smell adorable.	ان پھولوں سے پیاری خوشبو آتی ہے۔
He wants those skating shoes for practice.	وہ مشق کے لیے سکیٹنگ جوتے چاہتا ہے۔