

Auxiliary Verb and its type

Definition

An **auxiliary verb** (a **helping verb**) is a verb used in forming the **tenses**, **moods** and **voices** of other verb.

Examples

He is playing football. (Progressive tense)	وہ فٹ بال کھیل رہا ہے۔
He has played football. (Perfect tense)	اس نے فٹ بال کھیلا ہے۔
He was arrested by the police. (Passive voice)	اسے پولیس نے گرفتار کر لیا۔
An apple is eaten by Fahad. (Passive voice)	ایک سیب فہد نے کھایا ہے۔
Did you win? (Interrogative mood)	کیا تم جیتے؟
Do not forget your wallet. (Imperative mood)	اپنا بٹوہ مت بھولنا۔
I am going to school. (am is Helping verb)	میں اسکول جا رہا ہوں۔
I am a student. (am is main verb)	میں ایک طالب علم ہوں۔

Types

➤ Primary Auxiliary Verb

➤ Modal Auxiliary Verb

Primary Auxiliary Verb

Definition

be, **do**, **have** are called primary auxiliary verb.

	Present/ V1	Past/ V2	Past Participle / V3
Be	Is, am , are	Was, were	been
Do	Do, does	did	done
Have	Has, have	Had	Had

Function of Primary Auxiliary Verb

- They help to form tenses with a main verb.
- They help from questions and negatives.
- They give emphasis to a sentences.

Forming tenses

Be

Present simple	Past simple
Sub – be (present) – main verb (ing)	Sub – be (past) – main verb (ing)
I am eating an apple.	I Was eating an apple.
We are playing cricket.	We were playing cricket.
You are writing a story.	You were writing a story.
She is offering prayer.	She was offering prayer.
Ali and Javad are going to school.	Ali and Javad were going to school.

Auxiliary Verb **Be** Passive voice

Present simple	Past simple
object – be (present) – past participle - subject	object – be (past) – past participle - subject
This book is liked by me. (passive voice)	This book was liked by me. (passive voice)
I like this book. (active voice).	I liked this book. (active voice).
I am liked by Ali. (Passive voice)	I was liked by Ali. (Passive voice)
Ali likes me. (active voice)	Ali liked me. (active voice)

Auxiliary Verb **Have** – Forming tenses

Present simple	Past simple
Sub – have (present) – past participle - object	Sub – have (past) – past participle - object
I have eaten an apple.	I had eaten an apple.
We have played cricket.	We had played cricket.
You have written a story.	You had written a story.
She have offered prayer.	She had offered prayer.
Ali and Javad have gone to school.	Ali and Javad had gone to school.

Auxiliary Verb **Do** – Forms & Function

Present simple (negative)	Past simple (negatives)
Sub – do (present) – not - base form - object	Sub – do (present) – not - base form - object
I do not eaten an apple.	I did not eaten an apple.
We do not play cricket.	We did not play cricket.
You do not write a story.	You did not write a story.
She dose not offer prayer.	She didnot offer prayer.
Ali and Javad do not go to school.	Ali and Javad did not go to school.

Auxiliary Verb **Do** – Forms & Function

Present simple (questions)	Past simple (questions)
do (present) – sub - base form - object	do (present) – sub - base form - object
Do I eat an apple?	Did I eat an apple?
do we play cricket?	did we play cricket?
Do You write a story?	Did You write a story?
dose She offer prayer?	did She offer prayer?
do Ali and Javad go to school?	did Ali and Javad go to school?

Auxiliary Verb **Do** – Forms & Function

Present simple (emphasis)	Past simple (emphasis)
sub - do (present) – base form - object	sub - do (present) – base form - object
I like this book.	I liked this book.
I do like this book.	I did like this book.
We help you.	We helped you.
We do help you.	We did help you.
He plays cricket.	He played cricket.
He does play cricket.	He did play cricket.
Fahad speaks English well.	Fahad spoke English well.
Fahad does speak English well.	Fahad did speak English well.
They go to the cinema every morning.	They went to the cinema every morning.
They do go to the cinema every morning.	They did go to the cinema every morning.