

# Clause And Its Types With Examples

## Definition

A clause is a group of words that contains its own subject and predicate.

کلاز الفاظ کا ایسا مجموعہ ہوتا ہے جس کا اپنا سبجیکٹ اور پریڈیکیٹ ہوتا ہے۔

## Examples:

- ❖ If you work hard , you will pass.
- ❖ If I were you , I would not do it.
- ❖ I gave him a chain which was made of gold.
- ❖ There came my cousin who had blue eyes.

## Types

### • There are two kinds of clause

- Independent clause
- Dependent clause

## Independent clause

## Definition

Independent clause which has a subject or predicate gives clear and complete sense and can make a sentence by itself.

### • There are following kinds of independent clause

1. Declarative clause/ assertive clause
2. Interrogative clause
3. Imperative clause
4. Exclamatory clause
5. Optative clause

## Declarative clause

## Definition

A statement that tells us something and ends with a full stop.

## Examples:

I went to the shop today.	میں آج دوکان پر گیا۔
My name is Bilal.	میرا نام بلال ہے۔
He plays cricket.	وہ کرکٹ کھیلتا ہے۔
He does not work hard.	وہ سخت محنت نہیں کرتا ہے۔

## Interrogative clause

## Definition

Ask a question and it ends with a question mark.

## Examples:

- Where do you live?      Do you play cricket?
- What time is it?      Does you read in collage?



## Imperative clause

### Definition

Tells someone to do something. It can be a command or request and it ends with full stop.

### Examples:

Please complete your homework.	براہ کرم! اپنا ہوم ورک مکمل کریں۔
Close the window.	کھڑکی بند کر دو۔
Please forgive me.	براہ کرم! مجھے معاف کر دیں۔
Let us go to university.	آؤ یونیورسٹی چلتے ہیں۔

## Exclamatory clause

### Definition

Sentence that show strong feeling. It ends with an exclamation mark.

### Examples:

I feel so sad!	میں بہت افسردہ محسوس کرتا ہوں!
Today is the best day ever!	آج کا دن سب سے بہترین دن ہے!
What a beautiful bird it!	کیا خوبصورت پرندہ ہے!
Alas! He died.	افسوس! وہ مر گیا۔
Hurrah! We have won the match.	ہرا ااا! ہم نے میچ جیت لیا۔

## Optative clause

### Definition

The clause which contains pray is called optative clause.

### Examples:

May you live long!	آپ طویل عرصے تک زندہ رہیں!
May you succeed in your mission!	آپ اپنے مشن میں کامیاب ہو جائیں!
May god help him!	خدا آپ کی مدد کرے!
May God bless you!	خدا آپ کو نوازے!
May I help you!	کیا میں آپ کی مدد کر سکتا ہوں!

